Index, Volume 46, 1993

A

Abortion, 294
Acaena elongata, 559
Acremonium endophyte, 237
Adams, Don C., 394, 474
Africa, rangelands, 232
After-ripening, 203
Agropyron, 103, 114
  smithii, 147, 320
Alaska, 302
Alba-Avila, Abraham De, 43
Alberta, 207
Acles alces, 302
Alfalfa, 103
Alkaloid levels in a species of low larkspur and their stability in rumen fluid, 100
Allelopathy, 312, 315
Ames, Michael, 498
Anderson, D.M., 500
Andropogon
  gerardii, 183
  hallii, 467
Animal
  Gain, 65
  Production, 529
Annual medic establishment and the potential for stand persistence in southern Arizona, 21
Anthelmintic, 240
Anthracnose, 331
Antidesma, 410
Antler, 110
Arid land, 296, 524
Artz, John L. (Jack), 98
Asay, Kay H., 194, 237
Aschmann, Stefanie, G., 462
Aspect, 448
Astragalus mollissimus, 416
Atrazine, 183, 542
Ayers, Eldon L., 364

B

Bahiagrass, 312
Bain, John W., 506
Bari, Faizul, 367
Barry, Robert X., 240
Beasom, Samuel L., 351
Berg, William A., 421
Bermudagrass, 312
Bidwell, Terrence G., 542
Big game, 31, 70
Biodiversity of rangelands, 2
Biological and physical factors influencing *Acacia constricta* and *Prosopis velutina* establishment in the Sonoran Desert, 43
Biomass, 151, 487
  Aboveground, 56, 88
  Belowground, 56
Bissio, J., 81
Blue grama, 88
Bluegrass billbug feeding response to perennial triticeae grasses, 237
Body condition, 474
Bonham, Charles D., 88
Bóo, Roberto M., 479
Book Reviews, 93, 189, 276, 373, 470, xxx
Booth, Gordon D., 493
Boren, Jon C., 520
Borman, Michael M., 346
Botanical components of annual Mediterranean grassland as determined by point-intercept and clipping methods, 271
Botanical composition, 220, 271
Bothriochloa ischaemum, 421
Bouse, L.F., 257
Botanical composition and seasonal trends of cattle diets in central Argentina, 479
Bouteloua gracilis, 88, 122, 320, 506
Bovey, R.W., 254, 257
Boyce, Mark S., 151
Brahim, Kebe, 21
Bramble-Brodall, Mary K., 151
Branine B. Sowell, 214
Brejda, J.J., 14
Brener, Alejandro G. Farji, 559
Brethour, John R., 127
Brooks, T.D., 118
Broom snakeweed, 425
Broom snakeweed responses to drought: I. Photosynthesis, conductance, and water-use efficiency, 355
Broom snakeweed responses to drought: II. Root growth, carbon allocation, and mortality, 360
Browse, 70, 302, 351, 399
  Regeneration, 325
Brummer, Joe E., 467
Brush, 351
  Control, 529
  Management, 351, 339
Bryant, Fred C., 70
Burkhardt, J. Wayne, 439
Burning, 520, 542
Butler, Larry D., 38

C

Calamovilfa longifolia, 467
Calcareous soil, 421
Caldenal, 479
Call, Christopher A., 431
Canopy development, 355
Carbon isotope discrimination, 194
Cardenas, Manual, 296, 524
Carex spp., 320
Carrying capacity, 65
  Value, 26
Catastrophe Theory: A unified paradigm for rangeland ecosystem dynamics, 282
Cattle, 43, 100, 245, 274, 487, 559
  Beef, 127, 214
  Diets, 227, 394
  Free-ranging, 479
  Poisoning, 100
Cattle as a dispersal agent of *Acaena elongata* (Rosaceae) in the cordillera de Mérida, Venezuela, 559
Cattle avoidance of leafy spurge: A case of conditioned aversion, 364
Change, 139
Changes in rangeland pricing method during the inflation-deflation price cycle, 26
Channel morphology, 56
Chapman, Roger C., 49
Characterization of crown node elevation in *Panicoid* grasses, 436
Chernozemic soils, 207
Chin-Ming, Zhu, 331, 339
China, 331, 339
Citation analysis, 378
Clapp, S., 122
Classification, 479
Clary, Warren P., 493
Claypool, P.L., 542
Climate, 346
  Changes, 439
Climax, 132, 439
Colinus virginianus, 520
Comparison of seeded and native pastures grazed from mid-May through September, 251
Competition, 439
Complementry forage, 65
Condition and trend, 439
Constituent differential method for determining live and dead herbage, The, 142
Containerized technique for studying root systems, A, 467
Contour furrows, 474, 529
Copper River Delta, 302
Cover, 367
Cox, Jerry R., 43
Cox, Justin N., 43
Crane, R.A., 257
Critical link species, 2
Cross timbers, 399
Crown node, 436
Crude protein, 70, 274
Curculionidae, 237
Currie, P.O., 346, 529
Cynodon dactylon, 312

D

Dancak, Kenneth D., 110
Daniel, Alipayou, 296, 524
Data, 157
Decomposition of blue grama and rough fescue roots in prairie soils, 207
Deer, 38, 110, 399, 487
Delphinium
  nuttallianum, 100
  menzieii, 100
Dependence of 3 Nebraska Sandhills warm-season grasses on vesicular-arbuscular mycorrhizae, 14
Diets, 487
  Quality, 529
Diets of goats grazing oak shrublands of varying cover in northern Greece, 220
Digestible organic matter, 274
Digestion, 214
Dinitrogen fixation and transfer in legume-crested wheatgrass mixtures, 431
Disease, 240
Dispersal, 559
Dodd, Jerrold L., 56
Donart, G.B., 500
Dormaar, Johan F., 207, 320
Dovel, Randy L., 512, 516
Double sampling revisited, 88
Droplet size, 257
Droplet size and spray volume effects on honey mesquite mortality with clopyralid, 257
Drought, 346
  Damage, 360
  Tolerance, 355
Dry matter content, 142
Dry tropical, 331, 339
Durango, 487
Dynamics of vegetation along and adjacent to an ephemeral channel, 56

E

Early season utilization of mountain meadow riparian pastures, 493
Economic injury, 458
Ecosystem, 2
  Theory, 439
Effect of grazing strategies and pasture species on irrigated pasture beef production, 65
Effect of N-P-K fertilization on yield and tiller density of creeping bluestem, 452
Effects of cattle ingestion on viability and germination rate of caldén *(Prosopis caldenia)* seeds, 483

Index, Volume 46, 1993

A

Abortion, 294
Acaena elongata, 559
Acremonium endophyte, 237
Adams, Don C., 394, 474
Africa, rangelands, 232
After-ripening, 203
Agropyron, 103, 114
  smithii, 147, 320
Alaska, 302
Alba-Avila, Abraham De, 43
Alberta, 207
Acles alces, 302
Alfalfa, 103
Alkaloid levels in a species of low larkspur and their stability in rumen fluid, 100
Allelopathy, 312, 315
Ames, Michael, 498
Anderson, D.M., 500
Andropogon
  gerardii, 183
  hallii, 467
Animal
  Gain, 65
  Production, 529
Annual medic establishment and the potential for stand persistence in southern Arizona, 21
Anthelmintic, 240
Anthracnose, 331
Antidesma, 410
Antler, 110
Arid land, 296, 524
Artz, John L. (Jack), 98
Asay, Kay H., 194, 237
Aschmann, Stefanie, G., 462
Aspect, 448
Astragalus mollissimus, 416
Atrazine, 183, 542
Ayers, Eldon L., 364

B

Bahiagrass, 312
Bain, John W., 506
Bari, Faizul, 367
Barry, Robert X., 240
Beasom, Samuel L., 351
Berg, William A., 421
Bermudagrass, 312
Bidwell, Terrence G., 542
Big game, 31, 70
Biodiversity of rangelands, 2
Biological and physical factors influencing *Acacia constricta* and *Prosopis velutina* establishment in the Sonoran Desert, 43
Biomass, 151, 487
  Aboveground, 56, 88
  Belowground, 56
Bissio, J., 81
Blue grama, 88
Bluegrass billbug feeding response to perennial triticeae grasses, 237
Body condition, 474
Bonham, Charles D., 88
Bóo, Roberto M., 479
Book Reviews, 93, 189, 276, 373, 470, xxx
Booth, Gordon D., 493
Boren, Jon C., 520
Borman, Michael M., 346
Botanical components of annual Mediterranean grassland as determined by point-intercept and clipping methods, 271
Botanical composition, 220, 271
Bothriochloa ischaemum, 421
Bouse, L.F., 257
Botanical composition and seasonal trends of cattle diets in central Argentina, 479
Bouteloua gracilis, 88, 122, 320, 506
Bovey, R.W., 254, 257
Boyce, Mark S., 151
Brahim, Kebe, 21
Bramble-Brodall, Mary K., 151
Branine B. Sowell, 214
Brejda, J.J., 14
Brener, Alejandro G. Farji, 559
Brethour, John R., 127
Brooks, T.D., 118
Broom snakeweed, 425
Broom snakeweed responses to drought: I. Photosynthesis, conductance, and water-use efficiency, 355
Broom snakeweed responses to drought: II. Root growth, carbon allocation, and mortality, 360
Browse, 70, 302, 351, 399
  Regeneration, 325
Brummer, Joe E., 467
Brush, 351
  Control, 529
  Management, 351, 339
Bryant, Fred C., 70
Burkhardt, J. Wayne, 439
Burning, 520, 542
Butler, Larry D., 38

C

Calamovilfa longifolia, 467
Calcareous soil, 421
Caldenal, 479
Call, Christopher A., 431
Canopy development, 355
Carbon isotope discrimination, 194
Cardenas, Manual, 296, 524
Carex spp., 320
Carrying capacity, 65
  Value, 26
Catastrophe Theory: A unified paradigm for rangeland ecosystem dynamics, 282
Cattle, 43, 100, 245, 274, 487, 559
  Beef, 127, 214
  Diets, 227, 394
  Free-ranging, 479
  Poisoning, 100
Cattle as a dispersal agent of *Acaena elongata* (Rosaceae) in the cordillera de Mérida, Venezuela, 559
Cattle avoidance of leafy spurge: A case of conditioned aversion, 364
Change, 139
Changes in rangeland pricing method during the inflation-deflation price cycle, 26
Channel morphology, 56
Chapman, Roger C., 49
Characterization of crown node elevation in *Panicoid* grasses, 436
Chernozemic soils, 207
Chin-Ming, Zhu, 331, 339
China, 331, 339
Citation analysis, 378
Clapp, S., 122
Classification, 479
Clary, Warren P., 493
Claypool, P.L., 542
Climate, 346
  Changes, 439
Climax, 132, 439
Colinus virginianus, 520
Comparison of seeded and native pastures grazed from mid-May through September, 251
Competition, 439
Complementry forage, 65
Condition and trend, 439
Constituent differential method for determining live and dead herbage, The, 142
Containerized technique for studying root systems, A, 467
Contour furrows, 474, 529
Copper River Delta, 302
Cover, 367
Cox, Jerry R., 43
Cox, Justin N., 43
Crane, R.A., 257
Critical link species, 2
Cross timbers, 399
Crown node, 436
Crude protein, 70, 274
Curculionidae, 237
Currie, P.O., 346, 529
Cynodon dactylon, 312

D

Dancak, Kenneth D., 110
Daniel, Alipayou, 296, 524
Data, 157
Decomposition of blue grama and rough fescue roots in prairie soils, 207
Deer, 38, 110, 399, 487
Delphinium
  nuttallianum, 100
  menzieii, 100
Dependence of 3 Nebraska Sandhills warm-season grasses on vesicular-arbuscular mycorrhizae, 14
Diets, 487
  Quality, 529
Diets of goats grazing oak shrublands of varying cover in northern Greece, 220
Digestible organic matter, 274
Digestion, 214
Dinitrogen fixation and transfer in legume-crested wheatgrass mixtures, 431
Disease, 240
Dispersal, 559
Dodd, Jerrold L., 56
Donart, G.B., 500
Dormaar, Johan F., 207, 320
Dovel, Randy L., 512, 516
Double sampling revisited, 88
Droplet size, 257
Droplet size and spray volume effects on honey mesquite mortality with clopyralid, 257
Drought, 346
  Damage, 360
  Tolerance, 355
Dry matter content, 142
Dry tropical, 331, 339
Durango, 487
Dynamics of vegetation along and adjacent to an ephemeral channel, 56

E

Early season utilization of mountain meadow riparian pastures, 493
Economic injury, 458
Ecosystem, 2
  Theory, 439
Effect of grazing strategies and pasture species on irrigated pasture beef production, 65
Effect of N-P-K fertilization on yield and tiller density of creeping bluestem, 452
Effects of cattle ingestion on viability and germination rate of caldén *(Prosopis caldenia)* seeds, 483

Effects of food plots on white-tailed deer in Kisatchie National Forest, 110
Effects of mechanical treatments and climatic factors on the productivity of Northern Great Plains rangelands, 346
Effects of media N content and rhizobial strain of N_2 fixation and partitioning in *Leucaena* seedlings, 512
Effects of serica lespedeza residues on cool-season grasses, 315
Effects of sericea lespedeza root exudates on some perennial grasses, 312
Effects of short duration and high-intensity, low-frequency grazing systems on forage production and composition, 118
Efficacy of fenbendazole against gastrointestinal nematodes in white-tailed deer, 240
Elderkin, Robert, 147
Element concentrations in globemallow herbage, 114
Elía, Omar, R., 479
Elk, 245
Emmerich, William E., 203
Engel, Russell K., 467
Engle, David M., 399, 520, 542
Environmental changes, 439
Eragrostis lehmanniana, 203
Erosion, 170
Estimation, 157
Estimation of green herbaceous phytomass from Landsat MSS data in Yellowstone National Park, 151
Extinction, 2

F

Factors influencing eastern redcedar seedling survival on rangeland, 448
Factors influencing pine needle consumption by grazing cattle during winter, 394
Feasibility of grazing sainfoin on the southern Great Plains, 539
Fecal matter, 274
Fee hunting in the Texas Trans Pecos area: A descriptive and economic analysis, 38
Fertilizer
  Ammonium nitrate, 421
  Nitrogen, 183, 262, 339, 421, 452, 529
  Phosphorus, 183, 262, 452
  Potassium, 452
  Sulfur, 262
  Urea, 262, 421
Festuca arundinacea, 312, 315
Field stratification of antelope bitterbrush seeds, 325
Fire, 43, 183
  Prescribed, 52
  Tolerance, 331
Food aversion learning, 364
Forage
  Establishment, 533
  Medicago, 103
  Production, 157
  Quality, 65, 214, 227, 262
  Sampling, 142
  Selection, 383
  Standing crop, 262
Forage response to N, P, and S fertilization on clearcut lodgepole pine sites, 262
Forage value of native and introduced browse species in Tanzania, 410
Forbes, Will A., 240
Forest, 71
Fragmentation, 2
Frank, A.B., 251
Frasier, Gary W., 91
Fredrickson, E.L., 214
French Pyrenees, 289
Fulbright, Timothy E., 351
Functional, groups, 2
Fusco, Michael, 524

G

Gallina, Sonia, 487
Galyean, M.L., 214
Garza, N.E., 118
Gas exchange, 355
Gebhart, Dick L., 431
Génard, Michel, 289
Genetic variation, 194
Genotype and planting depth effects on seedling vigor in sericea lespedeza, 309
Germination, 43
Germination response of hand-threshed Lehmann lovegrass seeds, 203
Gill, Steven J., 49
Gillen, Robert L., 142
Glatzle, A., 271
Global changes, 439
Glucosinilates, 227
Goats, 220
Graham, David, 416
Grass
  Annual competition, 346
  Density, 170
  Seedlings, 14
  Warm-season, 425
Grasshoppers, 458
Grazing, 524
  Behavior, 114, 395
  Effects, 448
  Continuous, 81
  Management, 296
  Phytomass, 367
  Rotational, 122, 245
  Season long, 81, 122, 251
  Short duration, 81, 500
  Strategies, 500
  Systems, 122, 127
  Time control, 81
Grazing Pressure Index, 500
Grazing strategies, stocking rates and frequency and intensity of grazing on western wheatgrass and blue grama, 122
Grazing systems, pasture size, and cattle grazing behavior, distribution and gains, 80
Greece, 220
Growth
  Form, 147
  Stage, 539
Guilds, 2
Gutierrezia sarothrae, 506

H

Habitat, 289, 399
  Improvement, 389
  Management, 70
  Wildlife, 351
Habitat relationship of the pyrenean gray partridge, 289
Haferkamp, Marshall R., 346, 529
Half-shrub, 425
Hardegree, Stuart P., 203
Hardesty, Linda H., 49, 410
Hardin, Robert T., 383
Hardseededness, 21
Harris, Thomas R., 157
Hart, R.H., 81, 122, 378
Hayes, Tiffany, 31
Heitschmidt, Rodney K., 346, 529
Hellgren, Eric C., 351
Herbaceous productivity, 161
Herbage, 220
  Production, 506
Herbicidal
  Controls, 76
Herbicides, 161, 257, 520
  2,4-D, 542
Heritability, 194
History of science, 132
Hoary cress, 227
  Heart-podded, 227
Hofmann, L., 251
Holechek, Jerry L., 296, 524
Howitt, Richard E., 176
Hussey, Mark A., 516
Hycrest, 431

I

Idaho, 245
Impacts of big game on private land in southwestern Montana: Landowner perceptions, 31
Improvement of dry tropical rangelands in Hainan Island, China: 1. Evaluation of pasture legumes, 331
Improvement of dry tropical rangelands in Hainan Island, China: 2. Evaluation of pastures grasses, 339
Infiltration, 91, 367
Influence of handling methods on fecal NIRS evaluations, 274
Influence of improvement practices on big bluestem and indiangrass seed production in tallgrass prairies, 183
Influence of litter on herbage production in the mixed prairie, 320
Influence of rest-rotation cattle grazing on mule deer and elk habitat use in east-central Idaho, 245
Influence of ruminally dispensed monensin and forage maturity on intake and digestion, 214
Interactions of pinyon and juniper trees with tebuthiuron applications at 2 matched reinvaded sites in Utah, 76
Intercepts, 139
Interseeding, 529
Invasion, 2
Isotope dilution, 431

J

Jackrabbit densities on fair and good condition Chihuahuan desert range, 524
James, Lynn F., 416
Jamtgaard, Keith, 31
Japanese brome, 346
Johnson, Douglas A., 194
Johnson, Mark K., 110, 240, 557
Jones, T.A., 237
Joyce, Linda A., 132
Juniper, 76
Juniperus virginiana, 448

K

Kalburtji, K.L., 312, 315
Kalmbacher, Rob S., 452
Karn, J.F., 251
Keiser, Jennifer, 91
Kerr, William A., 458
Keystone species, 2
Kin, Alicia, 483
Kituku, Vincent M., 387
Knapp, Bradford, W., 474
Kochia forage, 533
Kochia scoparia emergence from saline soil under various water regimes, 533
Koeleria cristata, 320
Kronberg, Scott L., 364
Kvale, Craig T., 245

L

Lacey, John R., 31
Lamb, James B., 474
Lambert, David K., 157
Landsat, 151
Larson, Larry L., 227

Late-summer fire and follow-up herbicide treatments on tallgrass prairie, 542
Launchbaugh, John L., 127
Lawrence, John H., 49
Leaf
  Accessibility, 232
  Class, 147
  Quality, 232
Legumes, 21, 309, 315, 331, 339, 557
  Interseeding, 529
Lescourret, Françoise, 289
Leslie, David M., Jr., 399, 520
Lespedeza cuneata, 309, 312, 315
Leucaena, 410
  leucocephala, 512, 516
  retusa, 512, 516
Lewis, James K., 147
Life cycle of the range condition concept, The, 132
Lindström, Lilia I., 479
Litter
  Bags, 207
  Plant, 315
Little leaf leadtree, 516
Live:dead ratio, 142
Livestock, 296, 383
Livestock grazing impacts on infiltration rates in a temperate range of Pakistan, 367
Liveweight gain, 251
Lochmiller, Robert L., 399, 520
Lockwood, Jeffrey A., 282
Lockwood, Dale R., 282
Locoweed
  White, 416
  Wooly, 416
Lolium multiflorum, 315
Long-term effects of root plowing on vegetation in the eastern south Texas plains, 351
Long-term effects of woody vegetation management on seasonal body condition of northern bobwhites, 520
Louisiana, 240
Lyons, Roberts K., 247

M

MacCracken, James G., 302
Management
  Goals, 139
Margaritaria, 410
Majak, Walter, 100
Marlow, Clayton B., 364
Marrs, Ronald W., 151
Martin, Frank G., 452
Martin, S. Clark, 170
Mass-diameter regressions for moose browse on the Copper River Delta, Alaska, 302
Masters, Robert A., 183
Mass estimates, 302
Mayland, H.F., 103, 114
Mayor, Mirta D., 479
McDaniel, Kirk C., 506
McGinn, Sean M., 320
McInnis, Michael L., 227
McMichael, Bobby L., 355, 360, 425
Mechel A., 271
Medicago, 21, 103, 114, 431
  sativa, 431
Melilotus alba, 431
Merrill, Evelyn H., 151
Mesquite control increases grass density and reduces soil loss in southern Arizona, 170
Methyllycaconitine, 100
Michalk, David L., 331, 339
Michilia Biosphere Reserve, 487
Microenvironment, 325
Microhistological techniques, 487
Miller, Richard F., 227
Miombe, 410
Mitchell, John E., 147
Mitchell, Robert B., 183
Models
  Growth prediction, 309
  Nonlinear, 282
  Predictive regression, 302
Molinillo, Marcelo F., 559
Molyneux, Russell J., 416
Monte Carlo, 88
Moose, 302
Morton, Howard L., 170
Moser, L.E., 14
Mosjidis, J.A., 309, 312, 315
Motivations, 49
Mowbray, James E., 325
Mowrey, D.P., 539
Msangi, Rashid, B.R., 410
Mule deer, 38, 245
Multiple
  Use, 38
  Steady states, 132
Multiple use management of California's hardwood rangelands, 176
Multispectral scanner, 151
Multivariate analysis, 289
Muntifering, Russell, B., 364
Murray, Leigh, 367
Murray, L.W., 500
Myran, Darrel D., 65

N

N 15, 431
Nan-Ping, Fu, 331, 339
Nastis, Anastasio, 220
National Forest Management Act, 2
Native
  Hilly, 251
  Level, 251
  Range, 81, 127
Native or seeded rangeland for cows with high or low milk production, 474
Near infared reflectance spectroscopy, 274
Net returns, 26, 31, 38,
Neurotoxic alkaloids, 100
Newman, Reg F., 262
Nichols, James T., 65, 467
Nielson, D.C., 237
NIPF, 81
Nitrogen
  Cycling, 431
  Fixation, 512
  Partitioning, 512
  Response, 339, 421
North America, 43
Noxious weeds, 364
Nutrient composition of whitetop, 227
Nutrition, 110, 274, 399, 520
  Concentration, 114
Nutritional quality of browse after brush management on cross timbers rangeland, 399

O

Odocoileus spp., 70
  virginianus, 110, 240, 399, 487
Old World bluestem response to fire and nitrogen fertilizers, 421
Olson, Kenneth C., 127
Olson, Richard A., 387
Oklahoma, 399
Onobrychis viciifolia, 539
O'Reagain, Peter J., 232
Ordination, 479
Osko, Terrance J., 383
Osmotic adjustment, 194
Overstory-understory relationships for broom snakeweed-blue grama grasslands, 506
Oxytropis sericea 416

P

Palatability, 383
Paleoclimate, 439
Paleoecology, 439
Papachristou, Thomas G., 220
Paraffin wax, 91
Parasites, 240
Pasture renovation, 557
Pascopyrum smithii, 122
Paspalum notatum, 312
Pasture, 103, 114
Pearce, Robert A., 274
Peek, James M., 245
Peinetti, Raul, 483
Pendery, Bruce M., 103, 114
Percentage contribution, 271
Pereyra, Maria, 483
Persistence, 539
Persistence and yield of ladino white clover in southeastern Louisiana, 557
Pesticides, 458
Pfister, James A., 394
Phosphorus
  Recovery, 14
  Soil, 339
  Use efficiency, 14
Phyllanthus, 410
Phyotochrome, 436
Phytomass, 70
Pinus ponderosa, 394
Pinyon, 76
Pipelines, 383
Plant
  Breeding, 194
  Control, 76
  Improvement, 194
  Moisture, 493
  Poisonous, 296, 394, 416
Plant structure and the acceptability of different grasses to sheep, 232
Planting depth, 43
Population biology, 448
Potential forage species for deer in the southern mixed prairie, 70
Powell, Jeff, 387
Prairie
  Fescue, 207
  Mixed-grass, 147, 207
  Tallgrass, 142
  True, 542
Precipitation, 21, 346, 533
Prescribed burning, 520
President's Address: Expanding Partnerships and Continuing Successes, 98
Price
  Per acre, 26
  Per animal unit, 26
Primary production, 118
Private forest landowner's perceptions of forest grazing in Washington state, 49
Private land, 31
Production, 539
Prosopis glandulosa, 257
Protein, 399
Pyrenean Gray Partridge, 289

Q

Qiu, J., 309
Quality, 539

R

Rabbits, 524
Rainfall, 170
Ralphs, Michael H., 416

Range, 103
Appraisal, 26
Economics, 176
Health, 132
Improvement, 351, 387, 506, 529, 542
Recreation, 38
Ungulate summer, 151
Range condition influences on Chihuahuan Desert cattle and jackrabbit diets, 296
Rangeland, 214, 296, 524
Insects, 237
Xerophytes, 355, 360
Ratliff, Raymond D., 139
Rechcigl, Jack E., 452
Reclamation, 383
Reclaimed land, 498
Reich, Robin M., 88
Remington, Kimberly K., 88
Repeated significance tests, 498
Reproduction, 474
Reproductivity stem density, 183
Research Observation: Chemical repellants to reduce grazing intensity on reclaimed sites, 383
Reseeding, 533
Resource
Partitioning, 425
Values, 139
Returns to grasshopper control on rangelands in southern Alberta, 458
Revegetation, 14, 383, 533
Revegetation strategies for Kaho'olawe Island, Hawaii, 462
Rice, Richard W., 43
Ries, R.E., 251
Riggle, Lex, 31
Risk, 157
Rodents, 43
Rodgers, J. Daniel, 56
Roots
Adventitious, 436
Comminution of, 207
Length density, 360
Quality, 207
Root/shoot ratios, 360, 467
Rowan, R.C., 26
Rumbaugh, M.D., 103, 114
Rumen microbes, 100
Ruminants, 364
Runoff, 170
Rusco, Michael, 296
Russian wildrye, 474
Ruthven III, Donald C., 351
Rye, 315
Ryegrass, 315

S

Sagebrush
Big, 161
Control, 161
Salinity, 533
Saiwana, Lewis, 296, 524
Sampling
Double, 88
Jackknife, 88
Size, 498
Samuel, M.J., 81
Sand dropseed, 425
Sanson, David W., 65
Scarification, 483
Mechanical, 203
Schizachyrium scoparium, 452
Schultz, Stephen R., 240
Schweitzer, Sara H., 70
Schmidt, Thomas L., 448
Seasonal grazing of locoweeds by cattle in northeastern New Mexico, 416
Seasonal height-weight dynamics of western wheatgrass, 147
Secale cereale, 315
Seed, 325
Dispersal, 483
Rain, 183
Shadow, 483
Weight, 309
Seedbed ecology, 325, 533
Seedling
Emergence, 194, 309
Establishment, 436, 449, 516
Vigor, 516
Seedling growth of 2 *Leucaena* species, 516
Semidesert grasslands, 43, 170
Senock, R.S., 500
Sequential
Analysis, 498
t-tests, 498
Sequential sampling of surface-mined land to assess reclamation, 498
Setaria sphacelata, 339
Sheep, 43, 114
Diets, 227
Shewchuck, Blair A., 458
Shewmaker, G.E., 103, 114
Shortgrass range vegetation and steer growth response to intensive-early stocking, 127
Shrub, 220
Cover, 170
Density
Management, 387
Silvopastoral, 49, 410
Simulation, 88, 157
Sites, mowing, 2-4-D, and seasons affect bitterbrush values, 387
Skinner, Quentin D., 56
Smith, Michael A., 56
Smith, Steven E., 21
Smooth bromegrass, 251
Sociology of science, 378
Soil
Calcareous, 421
Degree-day, 320
Moisture, 161, 498
Nitrogen, 452
Seed bank 21
Texture, 43, 91
Water use, 425
Soil-water and vegetation dynamics through 20 years after big sagebrush control, 161
Soil water extraction and photosynthesis in *Gutierrezia sarothrae* and *Sporobolus cryptandrus,* 425
Solidarity groups, 378
Soper, Roderick B., 399
Sorghastrun nutans, 183
Sosa, Alberto, 483
Sosebee, Ronald E., 355, 360, 425
Southern Plains, 421
South Dakota, 147
Sowell, B., 214
Sphenophorus parvulus, 237
Spray
Mixture application rate, 257
Volume, 257
Staigmiller, Robert B., 474
Standardization, 139
Standiford, Richard B., 176
Standing crop, 118, 251, 346
State-and-transitions, 282
Steer performance on native and modified Northern Great Plains rangeland, 529
Stems, 232
Steppuhn, H., 533
Stipa
comota, 320
viridula, 320
Stockers, 127
Stritzke, J.F., 542
Stubbendieck, James, 448
Stubble height, 493
Sturges, David L., 161
Stuth, Jerry W., 274
Stylosanthes, 331
Subtropical range, 452
Succession, 132, 282
Successional pathways, 439
Superphosphate, 439
Surface Mining Control and Reclamation Act, 2
Survey, 31, 49
Sustainability, 2
Sward
Measurement, 271
Percentage, 271

T

Tallgrasses, 542
Tall fescue, 312, 315
Tate, Kenneth, W., 142
Tausch, Robin J., 439
Taylor, Jr., C.A., 118
Tebuthiuron, 76
Tembo, Ackim, 296, 524
Temperature, 346
Tensile strength, 232
Test, P.S., 122
Thin layer measurement of soil bulk density, 91
Thresholds, 439
Tillering, 14
Time-lapse photography, 122
Tischler, C.R., 436
Tobosa tiller defoliation patterns under rotational and continuous stocking, 500
Torell, L. Allen, 506
Travel distance, 81
Trifolium repens, 557
Tropical mountains, 559

U

Ungulate summer range, 151
Use of conditional probability functions in range data analysis and simulation, 157
Utilization, 147, 493, 500
Utilization of globemallow *(Sphaeralcea)* taxa by sheep, 103

V

Valdez, Raul, 296, 524
Van Ballenberge, Victor, 302
Van Pelt, Nicholas S., 76
Van Ryswyk, A.L., 262
Vaz Lourenco, M.E., 271
Vegetation change, 118
Vegetational dynamics, 439
Velvet mesquite, 43
Vietor, Donald M., 512, 516
Viewpoint: "Invisible colleges" and citation clusters in stocking rate research, 378
Viewpoint: Plant community thresholds, multiple steady states, and multiple successional pathways: legacy of the Quaternary?, 439
Viewpoint: Selection for improved drought response in cool-season grasses, 194
Viewpoint: Trend assessment by similarity—a demonstration, 139
Vigor, 147
Vogel, Kenneth P., 183
Voigt, P.W., 436
Volesky, Jerry D., 346, 529, 539

W

Waggoner, Jr., J.W., 81
Wall, K., 533
Wallace, J.D., 214
Waller, Steven S., 14, 183
Wan, Changgui, 355, 360, 425

Warm-season grass, 425
Warren, Steven D., 462
Water
  Loss, 194
  Potential, 203
  Relations, 355, 360
  Uptake, 194
  Use efficiency, 194
Water quality effects on stability and phytotoxicity of picloram and clopyralid, 251
Weather, 56
Weaver, Richard W., 431, 512
Weed
  Control, 227, 506
  Noxious, 364
Weight gain, 127
West, Neil E., 2, 76
Wester, David B., 70
Western wheatgrass, 251, 346
Whisenant, S.G., 254, 257
White-tailed deer and cattle diets at La Michilia, Durango, Mexico, 487
Whitethorn acacia, 43
Wigan, Peter E., 439
Wight, J. Ross, 325
Wikeem, Brian M., 262
Wildfire, 542
Wildlife, 296, 524
  Impact, 32, 70
  Habitat, 351
Willms, Walter D., 207, 320
Winter annuals, 21
Wittinger, William T., 245
Wood, M. Karl, 367
Woodland grazing, 49
Workman, John P., 26, 38

X

Xerophytes, 355, 360

Y

Yellowstone National Park, 151
Yeo, Jeffrey J., 245
Yield, 320
Yocom, D.H., 14
Young, Bruce A., 383
Young, James A., 325